Tracking of chained form systems via output feedback

E. Lefeber^{*}, A. Robertsson[†], H. Nijmeijer^{*,‡}

* Faculty of Mathematical Sciences, Dep. of Systems, Signals, and Control, University of Twente,
P.O. Box 217, 7500 AE Enschede, The Netherlands, {A.A.J.Lefeber,H.Nijmeijer}@math.utwente.nl
[†] Dep. of Automatic Control, Lund Institute of Technology, Lund University, P.O.Box 118,
SE-221 00, Lund, Sweden, Fax +46 46 138118, Anders.Robertsson@control.lth.se
[‡] Faculty of Mechanical Engineering, Eindhoven University of Technology,
P.O. Box 513, 5600 MB Eindhoven, The Netherlands

In recent years a lot of interest has been devoted to (mainly) stabilization and tracking of nonholonomic dynamic systems. One of the reasons for the attention is the lack of a continuous static state-feedback control since Brockett's necessary condition for smooth stabilization is not met, see [1]. The proposed solutions to this problem follow mainly two routes, discontinuous and/or time-varying control. For a good overview, see the survey paper [2] and the references therein. It is well known that the kinematic model of several nonholonomic systems can be transformed into a *chained form system*. In this paper we consider the output tracking problem for chained form systems. Our results are based on the construction of a time varying state-feedback controller in combination with an observer. However, the stability analysis and design is based on results for (time-varying) cascaded systems [3]. In the design we divide the chained form into a cascade of two sub-systems which we can stabilize independently of each other, and furthermore the same cascade results also apply for the controller-observer combination.

References

- R. W. Brockett. Asymptotic stability and feedback stabilization. In R. W. Brockett, R. S. Millman, and H. J. Sussmann, editors, *Differential Geometric Control Theory*, pages 181–191. Birkhäuser, Boston, MA, USA, 1983.
- [2] I. Kolmanovsky and N. H. McClamroch. Developments in nonholonomic control problems. IEEE Control Systems Magazine, 16(6):20–36, December 1995.
- [3] E. Panteley and A. Loría. On global uniform asymptotic stability of nonlinear time-varying systems in cascade. Systems and Control Letters, 33(2):131–138, February 1998.